



(नॅक पुनर्मूल्यांकनाद्वारे ३.६५ (सी.जी.पी.ए.) सह अ++ श्रेणी विद्यापीठ अनुदान आयोगाद्वारे श्रेणी १ विद्यापीठ दर्जा)

क्र.वि.प्रा.स.से./आयसीडी/२०२५-२६/३७

दिनांक : २७ मे, २०२५

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मुंबई - ४०० ०३२  
२७ मे, २०२५

(डॉ. प्रसाद कारंडे)  
कुलसचिव

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As Per NEP 2020

# University of Mumbai



## Syllabus for Major Vertical – 1, 4, 5 & 6

Name of the Programme – B.E. (Chemical Engineering)

Faulty of Engineering

Board of Studies in Chemical Engineering

U.G. Second Year Programme

Exit  
Degree

U.G. Diploma in  
Chemical Engineering

Semester

III & IV

From the Academic Year

2025-26

## University of Mumbai



(As per NEP 2020)

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Title of program O: _____	B.E. (Chemical Engineering)
2	Exit Degree	U.G. Diploma in <u>Chemical Engineering</u> .
3	Scheme of Examination R: _____	NEP 40% Internal 60% External, Semester End Examination Individual Passing in Internal and External Examination
4	Standards of Passing R: _____	40%
5	Credit Structure R: TEU-610C R: TEU-610D	Attached herewith
6	Semesters	Sem. III & IV
7	Program Academic Level	5.00
8	Pattern	Semester
9	Status	New
10	To be implemented from Academic Year	2025-26

Sd/-

Dr. Parag R. Gogate  
BoS-Chairman-Chemical Engineering  
Faculty of Technology

Sd/-

Dr. Deven Shah  
Associate Dean  
Faculty of Science & Technology

Sd/-

Prof. Shivram S. Garje  
Dean  
Faculty of Science & Technology

# Preamble

To meet the challenge of ensuring excellence and NEP 2020 policy in engineering education, the issue of quality needs to be addressed, debated, and taken forward systematically. Accreditation is the principal means of quality assurance in higher education. The major emphasis of the accreditation process is to measure the outcomes of the program that is being accredited. In line with this Faculty of Science and Technology (in particular Engineering) of the University of Mumbai has taken the lead in incorporating the philosophy of NEP 2020 education in the process of curriculum development.

The second-year engineering course is a core training program to impart scientific and logical thinking training to learners in general, with a choice of course selection from the program core course, multidisciplinary minor, and vocational skill-enhanced course. Simultaneously, the objectives of NEP 2020 demand nurturing the core program and skills required for the Chemical Engineering Branch of engineering in the learner. Keeping this in view, a pool of courses is offered in Core Courses covering fundamentals required to understand core and modern engineering practices and emerging trends in technology. Considering the shift in pedagogy and the convenience of a stress-free learning process, a choice-based subject pool is offered in the coursework under the heads of Chemical Engineering in Engineering for open electives and multidisciplinary minor courses in the third and fourth semesters. Essentially, to give a glimpse of trends in the industry under vocational and enhanced skill practices, the pool is offered to nurture and develop creative skills in contemporary industrial practices. Criteria met in the structure is the opportunity for learners to choose the course of their interest in all disciplines.

Program Core Course Cover Chemical Engineering core courses. Also, OE and MDM where a pool of subjects are given for selection. Considering the present scenario, diverse choices need to be made available to fulfill the expectation of a learner to aspire for a career in the field of current trends of Technology and interdisciplinary research. Ability enhancement can be achieved in Undergraduate training by giving an objective viewpoint to the learning process and transitioning a learner from a rote learner to a creative professional. for the purpose Design Thinking is introduced in the First Semester to orient a journey learner to become a skilled professional. Considering the NEP-2020 structure of award of Certificate & Diploma at multiple exit-point pools of Vocational skills is arranged for giving exposure to the current Industry practices.

The faculty resolved that course objectives and course outcomes are to be clearly defined for every course so that all faculty members in affiliated higher education institutes understand the depth and approach of the course to be taught, which will enhance the learner's learning process. NEP 2020 grading system enables a much-required shift in focus from teacher-centric to continuous-based learner-centric education since the workload estimated is based on the investment of time in learning and not in teaching. It also focuses on continuous evaluation, which will enhance the quality of education. Credit assignment for courses is based on a 15-week teaching-learning process for NEP 2020, however, the content of courses is to be taught in 12-13 weeks, and the remaining 2-3 weeks are to be utilized for revision, tutorial, guest lectures, coverage of content beyond the syllabus, etc.

There was a concern that in the present system, the second-year syllabus must not be heavily loaded to the learner and it is of utmost importance that the learner entering into the second year of an engineering course should feel at ease by lowering the burden of syllabus and credits. This is necessary for a learner to get accustomed to the new environment of a college and to create a bond between the teacher and the learner. The present curriculum will be implemented for the Second Year of Engineering from the academic year 2025-26. Subsequently, this system will be carried forward for Third Year and Final Year Engineering in the academic years 2026-27, and 2027-28, respectively.

Sd/-

**Dr. Parag R. Gogate**  
**BoS-Chairman-Chemical**  
**Engineering**  
**Faculty of Technology**

Sd/-

**Dr. Deven Shah**  
**Associate Dean**  
**Faculty of Science & Technology**

Sd/-

**Prof. Shivram S. Garje**  
**Dean**  
**Faculty of Science & Technology**

## Under Graduate Diploma in Engineering- Chemical Engineering.

### Credit Structure (Sem. III & IV)

	R: TEU-610C									
Level	Semester	Major		Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC,RP	Cum. Cr. / Sem.	Degree/ Cum. Cr.
		Mandatory	Electives							
5.0	III	PCC301:3 PCC302:3 PCC303:3 PCC304:3 PCL301: 1 PCL302:1	--	--	OE:3	--	VEC: 2 HSL: 2	CEP: 1	22	UG Diploma 45
	R: TEU-610D									
	IV	PCC401:3 PCC402:3 PCC403:3 PCL401:1 PCL402:1	--	MDM: 4	OE:3	VSEC:1	VEC: 2 EEM:2	--	23	
	Cum Cr.	25	--	4	6	1	2+2+2+2	1	45	

**Exit option:** Award of UG Diploma in Major and MDM with 90 credits and additional 4 credits core **one** theory subject with 3 credits and **one** lab with 1 credit from one third year from where they want to take Exit degree. Along with theory and practical course student must compulsory do internship for **one month or 160 hours** which internship is equal to 4 credits.

[Abbreviation - OE – Open Electives, VSC – Vocation Skill Course, SEC – Skill Enhancement Course, (VSEC), AEC – Ability Enhancement Course, VEC – Value Education Course, IKS – Indian Knowledge System, OJT – on Job Training, FP – Field Project, CEP – Continuing Education Program, CC – Co-Curricular, RP – Research Project ]



# **S.E.Chemical Engineering Scheme**

**Program Structure for Second Year of Chemical Engineering**  
**UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI (With Effect from 2025-2026)**

**SEMESTER III**

Course Code	Course Description	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credit Assigned			
		Theory	Practical	Tutorial	Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total Credits
2073111	Chemical Engineering Mathematics	2	--	1	2	1	–	3
2073112	Fluid Flow	3	–	--	3	–	–	3
2073113	Process Calculations	3	--	--	3	–	–	3
2073114	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics-I	3	--	--	3	–	–	3
OEC301	Open Elective	2#	2	--	2	–	1	3
2073115	Fluid Flow Lab	--	2	–	–	–	1	1
2073116	Process Calculations Lab	--	2	–	–	–	1	1
2073611	Mini Project-I (group project)	--	2	–	–	–	1	1
2993511	Entrepreneurship Development	--	2*+2	---	–	–	2	2
2993512	Environmental Science for Engineers	--	2*+2	--	–	–	2	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>22</b>

\* Two hours of practical class to be conducted for full class as demo/discussion.

Theory / Tutorial 1 credit for 1 hour and Practical 1 credit for 2 hours

# Institute shall offer a course for Open Elective from Science/Commerce/Management stream bucket provided by the University of Mumbai.

To be considered and conducted by Basic Sciences faculty at the college level (applicable only if the science stream is chosen)

#Institute shall offer a course for MDM from other Engineering Boards.

Course Code	Course Description	Examination scheme							
		Internal Assessment Test (IAT)			End Sem. Exam Marks	End Sem. Exam Duration (Hrs)	Term Work (Tw)	Oral & Pract.	Total
		IAT-I	IAT-II	Total (IAT-I) + IAT-II)					
2073111	Chemical Engineering Mathematics	20	20	40	60	2	25	--	125
2073112	Fluid Flow	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100
2073113	Process Calculations	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100
2073114	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics-I	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100
OEC301	Open Elective	20	20	40	60	2	25	--	125
2073115	Fluid Flow Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
2073116	Process Calculations Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
2073611	Mini Project-I (group project)	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
2993511	Entrepreneurship Development	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	50
2993512	Environmental Science for Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	50
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>800</b>

**Program Structure for Second Year of Chemical Engineering**  
**UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI (With Effect from 2025-2026)**

**SEMESTER IV**

Course Code	Course Description	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credit Assigned			
		Theory	Practical	Tutorial	Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total Credits
2074111	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics-II	2	--	1	2	1	—	3
2074112	Solid Fluid Mechanical Operations	3	—	--	3	—	—	3
2074113	Heat Transfer Operations	3	--	--	3	—	—	3
MDC401	Multidisciplinary minor	3	—	--	3	—	—	3
OEC401	Open Elective	2#	2	--	2	—	1	3
2074114	Solid Fluid Mechanical Operations Lab	—	2	—	—	—	1	1
2074115	Heat Transfer Operations Lab	—	2	—	—	—	1	1
MDL401	Multidisciplinary minor	—	2	—	—	—	1	1
2074411	Mini Project-II	—	2	—	—	—	1	1
2994511	Business Model Development	—	2*+2	—	—	—	2	2
2994512	Design Thinking	—	2*+2	—	—	—	2	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>23</b>

\* Two hours of practical class to be conducted for full class as demo/discussion.

Theory / Tutorial 1 credit for 1 hour and Practical 1 credit for 2 hours

# Students must select course for Open Elective from Science/Commerce/Management stream bucket provided by the University of Mumbai.

**To be considered and conducted by Basic Sciences faculty at the college level (applicable only if the science stream is chosen)**

#Institute shall offer a course for MDM from other Engineering Boards.

Course Code	Course Description	Examination scheme							
		Internal Assessment Test (IAT)			End Sem. Exam Marks	End Sem. Exam Duration (Hrs)	Term Work (Tw)	Oral & Pract.	Total
		IAT-I	IAT-II	Total (IAT-I) + IAT-II					
2074111	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics-II	20	20	40	60	2	25	--	125
2074112	Solid Fluid Mechanical Operations	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100
2074113	Heat Transfer Operations	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100
MDC401	Multidisciplinary minor	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100
OEC401	Open Elective	20	20	40	60	2	25	--	125
2074114	Solid Fluid Mechanical Operations Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
2074115	Heat Transfer Operations Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
MDL401	Multidisciplinary minor	--	--	--	--	--	25	--	25
2074411	Mini Project-II	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
2994511	Business Model Development	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	50
2994512	Design Thinking	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	50
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>825</b>

# **Semester III**

# **Vertical – 1 Major**

**Detail Syllabus**

### Semester III

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.		Total
2073111	Chemical Engineering Mathematics	2	-	1	2	-		3

		Theory					Term work	Pract / Oral	Total
		Internal Assessment (IAT)			End Sem Exam	Exam Duration (in Hrs)			
		IAT-I	IAT-II	Total (IAT-I + IAT-II)					
2073111	Chemical Engineering Mathematics	20	20	40	60	2	25	–	125

#### Rationale:

The goal of this course is to make the learner conversant with the basic tools of mathematics for application in Chemical engineering. The syllabus designed will help the learner build a foundation to model Chemical engineering problems mathematically, analyze and solve the same.

#### Course Objectives:

1. To develop proficiency in statistical techniques and familiarize with probability distributions, emphasizing their applications in engineering.
2. To introduce the concept and fundamentals of Matrix algebra.
3. To familiarize with the application of Numerical techniques for models yielding Ordinary Differential Equations.
4. To introduce Linear Finite Difference Equations and their solution.
5. To introduce partial differential equations and Numerical techniques to solve the same in context of chemical engineering.
6. To introduce the concept of Laplace Transform and its application in solving ODE.

#### Course Outcomes:

**On successful completion, of course, learner/student will be able to:**

1. Analyze data related to Chemical Engineering problems and apply the concept of correlation and regression and curve-fitting.

2. Understand the matrix algebra and its applications in solving linear systems and related problems in engineering.
3. Apply numerical methods to solve ordinary differential equations arising in heat, mass transfer models.
4. Apply the concept of difference equations to Chemical Engineering problems and find solutions.
5. Apply numerical techniques to solve partial differential equations arising in Chemical Engineering.
6. Understand Laplace Transform and its application in solving ordinary differential equations related to Chemical Engineering.

**Prerequisite:**

Applied Mathematics-I

Applied Mathematics-II

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

Sr. No.	Name of Module	Detailed Content	Hrs	CO Mapping
01	<b>Probability and Statistics</b>	Discrete and Continuous random variables, Probability mass function, Correlation, Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation Lines of regression, fitting of first-degree curves (use Chemical engineering examples.)  <b>Self-Learning Topics:</b> <b>Conditional probability, Baye's Theorem, Spearman's Rank Correlation Coefficient</b>	5	CO1
02	<b>Matrices</b>	Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Properties of Eigen values and Eigen vectors. (No theorems/ proof)  Similarity of matrices, Diagonalization of matrices.  <b>Self -Learning Topics:</b> <b>Applications of Eigen values and eigen vectors in Chemical Engineering</b>	4	CO2
03	<b>Numerical Methods for Ordinary Differential Equations (ODE):</b>	Applying to chemical engineering problems related to momentum transfer, heat transfer, mass transfer and reaction engineering, Eulers method, Runge-Kutta second Order method  <b>Self -Learning Topics:</b> <b>Applications of Runge-Kutta Fourth order Method and Adam Bashford Predictor - Corrector Method to chemical engineering problems</b>	4	CO3
04	<b>Finite Difference Equations</b>	Forward and Backward difference operators $\Delta$ , $\nabla$ , Shift operator E, Relation between E, $\Delta$ , $\nabla$ , Solution	5	CO4



		<p>of Linear Difference Equations (up to order two) using Complimentary function &amp; Particular Integral for <math>F(n) = \cos kn, \sin kn, a^n (a \text{ is constant}), \text{polynomial in } n</math></p> <p>Application to chemical engineering problems</p> <p><b>Self -Learning Topics</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to Central Difference</b></p>		
05	<b>Numerical Techniques for Models Producing PDEs</b>	<p>Introduction, Classification (Parabolic, Hyperbolic &amp; Elliptic), Boundary and Initial Conditions, Bender Schmidt Method &amp; Crank-Nicolson Method</p> <p><b>Self-Learning Topics: Characteristics of Linear Partial Differential Equations</b></p>	4	CO5
06	<b>Laplace Transform</b>	<p>Laplace Transform &amp; Inverse Laplace Transforms of Standard Functions like <math>e^{at}, \sin(at), \cos(at), \sinh(at), \cosh(at)</math> and <math>t^n</math>, where <math>n \geq 0</math> (without proof)</p> <p>First Shifting theorem, Laplace Transform of derivatives and integrals (Properties without proof)</p> <p>Inverse Laplace transform using First Shifting Theorem and Partial fractions method.</p> <p>Applications of Laplace Transforms for Solutions to ODE</p> <p><b>Self -Learning Topics: Error Function, Properties of Error Function, and PDE problems related to chemical engineering</b></p>	4	CO6

**Note: Tutorial shall be conducted batch wise**  
**No Questions to be asked from Self-learning Topics.**

**References:**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, Dr. B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publication.
2. Rice R G. and. Do, D. D. "Applied Mathematics and Modeling for Chemical Engineers", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1995.
3. Jenson. V.J. and Jeffereys, G. V, "Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering", 2nd Edition, Academic Press New York, 1977.
4. Probability, Statistics and Random Processes, T. Veerarajan, Mc. Graw Hill education.
5. Mickley. H.s., Sherwood, T. K. and Reed, c.E, "Applied Mathematics in Chemical

**Term Work:****General Instructions:**

1. Batch wise tutorials are to be conducted. The number of students per batch should be as per the university pattern for practical.
2. Students must be encouraged to write at least 6 class tutorials on entire syllabus. A group of 4-6 students should be assigned a self-learning topic.
3. Students should prepare a presentation/problem solving of 10-15 minutes. This should be considered as mini project in Engineering mathematics. This project should be graded for 10 marks depending on the performance of the students.

**The distribution of Term Work marks will be as follows –**

1.	Attendance (Theory and Tutorial)	05 marks
2.	Class Tutorials on entire syllabus	10 marks
3.	Mini project	10 marks

**Assessment:****Internal Assessment Test:**

IA will consist of Two Compulsory Internal Assessment Tests. Approximately 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in First IA Test and remaining 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in Second IA Test.. Duration of each test shall be one hour.

**End Semester Examination:**

1. Question paper will comprise of total 06 questions, each carrying 15 marks.
2. Total 04 questions need to be solved.
3. Question No: 01 will be compulsory and should cover maximum content of the entire syllabus.
4. Remaining questions will be randomly selected from all the modules as per the weightage of each module (which is proportional to number of respective lecture hours mentioned in the syllabus).

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2073112	Fluid Flow Operations	3	-	-	3	-	-	3

		Theory					Term work	Pract / Oral	Total
		Internal Assessment (IAT)			End Sem Exam	Exam Duration (in Hrs)			
		IAT- I	IAT- II	Total (IAT-I + IAT- II)					
2073112	Fluid Flow Operations	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100

#### Rationale:

Fluid flow operations is a basic/fundamental course of Chemical Engineering. This course is useful to determine the various types of flow rates (such as mass, volumetric), and also to determine pressure drops in the pipe, and mixing and agitation necessary for efficient unit operations. By understanding fluid behaviour, we (engineers) can improve reactor design, enhance heat transfer, and optimize mass transfer rates. The chemical engineers are involved in selecting, installing operating parameters that will be encountered in the chemical and process industries.

#### Course Objectives:

1. Students should be able to understand the scope of the subject in the chemical industry and pressure drop- flow rate relationship.
2. They should be able to understand the boundary layer conditions and types of flow.
3. They should be able to understand Bernoulli's equation and its applications in transportation of fluids.
4. They should be able understand the relationship between pressure drop and flow rates in conduits for incompressible fluids.
5. They should be able understand the types of velocities and stagnation properties for compressible flow and viscosity using Stokes law.
6. They should be able understand the purpose and need of power requirement in agitation and selection and importance of pumps and valves.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course the students will be able to:

1. Acquire basic concepts and pressure measurement methods.
2. Learn kinematics of flow, rheological behavior of fluid and boundary layer conditions.
3. Learn Bernoulli's equation and apply it in practical applications of various problems in Chemical Engineering.
4. Learn flow equations and evaluate the losses in incompressible flow.
5. Learn the behavior of compressible fluids and Stokes Law and also be able to apply these concepts for estimation of stagnation properties.
6. Gain the knowledge of various pumps, choice of pumps, valves and agitators and would be able to calculate power requirement for pumps as well as for agitators.

**Prerequisite:**

1. Students are assumed to have adequate background in physics, units and dimensions and thermodynamics
2. Introduction to Chemical Engineering

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

Sr. No	Name of Module	Detailed Content	Hours	CO Mapping
0	Prerequisite	–	–	–
1	<b>Introduction and Basic Concepts</b>	<p>Scope and applications of fluid flow, Properties of fluids, Types of Fluids.</p> <p>Pressure and Fluid Statics:</p> <p>Fluid pressure at a point, Pascal's Law, Pressure variation in a fluid at rest. Hydrostatic equilibrium. Measurement of pressure, Manometers – Piezometers, U- tube, Single column manometer, U – tube differential manometer, Inverted differential U – tube manometer, Inclined manometer.</p>	07	CO1
2	<b>Fluid Flow Phenomena</b>	<p>Newton's law of viscosity, Kinematic viscosity, Rheological behavior of fluid, Reynold's experiment and Reynold's number, Laminar and turbulent flow in boundary layer, Boundary layer formation in straight tube, Transition length for laminar and turbulent flow.</p>	04	CO2
3	<b>Basic Equations of Fluid Flow</b>	<p>Continuity equation, Bernoulli's equation, Euler's equation, Modified Bernoulli's equation. Practical Application of Bernoulli's Equation: Venturi meter: Horizontal and inclined, Orifice meter, Pitot tube. Differential area flow meter: Rotameter.</p>	06	CO3
4	<b>Flow of Incompressible fluids: Laminar/Turbulent</b>	<p>Shear stress distribution and velocity distribution, Relationship between skin friction and wall shear, Friction factor, Darcy-Weisbach equation, Local velocity, Maximum velocity, Average velocity, Kinetic energy correction factor, Hagen – Poiseuille equation, Moody diagram, Equivalent diameter for circular and non-circular ducts. Major and minor losses, Equivalent length, Frictional losses in different pipe fittings.</p>	08	CO4

5	<b>Flow of Compressible Fluids</b>	<p>Introduction, Mach number, Sonic, Supersonic and Subsonic flow, Continuity equation and Bernoulli's equation, Stagnation properties, Acoustic velocity. Adiabatic flow, Isothermal flow.</p> <p>Flow past immersed bodies: Drag Forces, Coefficient of Drag, One dimensional motion of particle through fluid, Terminal Settling Velocity, Stoke's law, Stagnation Point.</p>	06	CO5
6	<b>Pumps, Valves and Agitators</b>	<p>Classification and types, Centrifugal Pumps – Construction and Working, Power Requirement, Definitions of Heads and Efficiency, Specific Speed, Minimum Speed, Characteristic Curves, Cavitation, NPSH, NPSHA, NPSHR, Priming.</p> <p>Reciprocating Pump: Classifications and Working.</p> <p>Power Consumption in Agitation: Purpose of Agitation, Types of Impellers, Prevention of Swirling, Power Curves, Power Number</p> <p>Introduction to Compressors, Fans and Blowers.</p> <p>Types of Valves: Globe valve, Gate valve, Butterfly valve and Non – Return valve.</p>	08	CO6

#### **Text Books:**

1. Warren L. McCabe, Julian C. Smith, Peter Harriott, Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. Coulson J. M., Richardson J. F., Backhurst J. R. and J. H. Harker, Chemical Engineering, Vol. 1 and 2.
3. Dr. R. K. Bansal, Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Laxmi Publications Pvt.Ltd.

#### **References:**

1. Cengel, Y. A. (2006). Fluid mechanics: fundamentals and applications. New Delhi, India: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing.
2. Darby, R. (2001). Chemical Engineering Fluid Mechanics (2nd ed., rev.). New York: Marcel Dekker.
3. Douglas, J. F. (2001). Fluid mechanics (5th ed.). New Delhi, India: Pearson Education
4. Batchelor, G. K. (1999). Introduction to Fluid Dynamics. New Delhi, India: Cambridge University Press.
5. Rajput, R. K. (1998). A Textbook of Fluid Mechanics. New Delhi, India: S Chand and co
6. Mohanty, A. K. (2009). Fluid Mechanics (2nd ed.). New Delhi, India: PHI Learning.

### Online References:

Sr. No.	Website Name
1.	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_ch25/course">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_ch25/course</a> (Course by Prof. Subrata Kumar Majumder, IIT Guwahati)
2.	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/104/103104044/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/104/103104044/</a> (Course by Prof. V. Shankar, IIT Kanpur)

### Assessment:

#### Internal Assessment (IA) for 20 marks:

- IA will consist of Two Compulsory Internal Assessment Tests. Approximately 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in First IA Test and remaining 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in Second IA Test.

### End Semester Theory Examination:

#### Question paper format

- Question Paper will comprise of a total of **six questions each carrying 15 marks. Q.1** will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the syllabus**.
- **Remaining questions** will be **mixed in nature** (part (a) and part (b) of each question must be from different modules. For example, if Q.2 has part (a) from Module 3 then part (b) must be from any other Module randomly selected from all the modules)
- A total of **four questions** need to be answered.

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2073113	Process Calculation	3	-	-	3	-	-	3

		Theory					Term work	Pract / Oral	Total
		Internal Assessment (IAT)			End Sem Exam	Exam Duration (in Hrs)			
		IAT -I	IAT -II	Total (IAT-I + IAT-II)					
2073113	Process Calculation	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100

### Rationale :

Course covers the basics of chemical engineering also the material balance with chemical reaction and without chemical reaction calculations. Heat capacity, enthalpy change of system calculate by energy balance calculations

### Course Objectives:

1. Learn about material balance of various unit operations for both steady and unsteady state operations.
2. Understand the material balance of various unit processes with and without chemical reactions.
3. To have the knowledge of recycle, bypass and purge operations.
4. Understand the energy balance calculations over various processes.
5. Understand the concept associated with combustion and humidification operation.
6. Development of the material balance and energy load of a binary distillation column.

### Course Outcomes:

Students will apply the material balance for various unit operations for both steady and unsteady state operations.

1. Students will apply the material balance for various unit operations for both steady and unsteady state operations.
2. Students will compute the material balance of various unit processes with and without chemical reactions.
3. Students will evaluate recycle, bypass and purge operations and its streams.
4. Student will perform energy balance calculations over various processes.
5. Student will perform calculations of combustion.
6. Student will assess the material balance and energy load of a binary distillation column.



## DETAILED SYLLABUS

:

Sr. No.	Name of Module	Detailed Content	Hours	CO Mapping
0	Prerequisite	Units and dimensions, various systems of units, conversion of units. Density, specific volume, specific gravity, concentration & composition of mixtures and solutions. Ideal Gas law, Dalton's law, Amagat's law and Raoult's law.		
1	<b>Material Balance without Chemical Reactions</b>	<u>Introduction</u> , general material balance equation, degree of freedom analysis for individual units, solving material balance problems for various unit operations under steady and unsteady state conditions.	<b>08</b>	<b>CO1</b>
2	<b>Material Balance with Chemical Reactions</b>	Concept of limiting and excess reactants, conversion and yield, selectivity and degree of completion of reaction.	<b>08</b>	<b>CO2</b>
3	<b>Recycle, Bypass and Purge Operations</b>	Material Balance calculations for both with and without chemical reactions.	<b>06</b>	<b>CO3</b>
4	<b>Energy Balance</b>	Heat capacity, sensible heat, latent heat, calculation of enthalpy changes. General energy balance equation. Energy balances for process involving chemical reaction including adiabatic reactions.	<b>08</b>	<b>CO4</b>
5	<b>Combustion</b>	Combustion theory and equations, Theoretical excess air and equivalence ratio, Proximate and ultimate analysis of coal, Numerical related to calorific values of fuel from composition, air requirement and composition of flue gases.  Introduction of humidification, theory of wet bulb and dry bulb temperature.	<b>07</b>	<b>CO5</b>
6	<b>Combined Material and Energy Balance</b>	Material and energy balance for binary distillation.	<b>02</b>	<b>CO6</b>

**Text Books:**

1. Narayan, K. V. and Lakshmikutty, B. "Stoichiometry and Process Calculations", 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (2006)
2. Bhatt, B. I. and Thakore, S. B., "Stoichimetry, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi
3. Ch. Durga Prasad Rao and D. V. S. Murthy, "Process Calculations for Chemical Engineers", McMillan India Ltd. (2010)
4. O. A. Hougen, K. M. Watson, and R. A. Ragatz., "Chemical process principles-part 1, Material and Energy Balances". Second Edition. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York (1954).

**References:**

1. Himmelblau, D. M. and Riggs, J. B., "Basic Principles and Calculations in Chemical Engineering, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (2009)

**Online References:**

Sr. No.	Website Name
1.	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/103/103103165/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/103/103103165/</a> NPTEL: BASIC PRINCIPLES AND CALCULATIONS IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

**Assessment:****Internal Assessment (IA) for 20 marks:**

- IA will consist of Two Compulsory Internal Assessment Tests. Approximately 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in First IA Test and remaining 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in Second IA Test

**□ Question paper format**

- Question Paper will comprise of a total of **six questions each carrying 15 marks**. Q.1 will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the syllabus**
- **Remaining questions** will be **mixed in nature** (part (a) and part (b) of each question must be from different modules. For example, if Q.2 has part (a) from Module 3 then part (b) must be from any other Module randomly selected from all the modules)
- A total of **four questions** need to be answered

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2073114	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics-I	3	-	-	3	-	-	3

		Theory					Term work	Pract / Oral	Total
		Internal Assessment (IAT)			End Sem Exam	Exam Duration (in Hrs)			
		IAT -I	IAT -II	Total (IAT-I + IAT- II)					
2073114	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I	20	20	40	60	2	--	--	100

#### Rationale:

The laws of thermodynamics, which govern energy and the direction of energy flow, are amongst the most important fundamentals of chemical engineering that students learn during their course. This subject revises and expands the students' understanding of the 1st and 2nd laws of thermodynamics, from both classical perspectives. Students learn about the concepts of entropy and equilibrium in detail, which form the basis for the topics of phase equilibrium, mixture properties, mixture equilibrium, and reaction equilibrium in chemical engineering thermodynamics-II.

#### Course Objectives:

The course aimed:

1. To apply the first and second law of thermodynamics to chemical engineering systems.
2. To apply the second law of thermodynamics to chemical engineering systems.
3. To explain thermodynamic concepts such as Entropy, Exergy.
4. To predict the P-V-T behavior of ideal gases and real gases.
5. To demonstrate the use of thermodynamic charts and diagrams, the applications of enthalpy and entropy departure functions and the concept of fugacity.
6. To perform calculations involving the applications of the laws of thermodynamics.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course the students will be able to:

1. Apply the First Law of Thermodynamics to flow and non-flow Chemical Engineering processes.
2. Compute the thermal efficiencies of various engines and machines using Second Law of Thermodynamics.
3. Calculate changes in entropy using thermodynamic relationships.
4. Compute the properties of real fluids using different equations of state.
5. Compute property changes of non-ideal gas systems using departure functions and use thermodynamic charts and diagrams for estimation of various thermodynamic properties.
6. Apply the laws of thermodynamics to analyze the chemical processes.

**Prerequisite:**

1. Basic thermodynamic properties, laws and equations.
2. Engineering Mathematics: Differential and Integral Calculus, Linear Algebraic Equations. Engineering Physics and Engineering Chemistry.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS: Total six module for each subject (13 Weeks)**

Sr. No.	Name of Module	Detailed Content	Hours	CO Mapping
0	Prerequisites.	--	--	--
1	<b>First law of Thermodynamics.</b>	1.1 First law of Thermodynamics for non-flow processes. 1.2 First law of Thermodynamics for flow processes (steady state processes). 1.3 Calculation of heat and work for various types of processes. 1.4 Transient Flow Processes - Charging & discharging tanks.	08	<b>CO1</b>
2	<b>Second Law of Thermodynamics.</b>	2.1 Second Law of Thermodynamics. 2.2 Concepts of heat engine, heat pump and refrigerator. 2.3 Carnot Cycle and Carnot Principle.	05	<b>CO2</b>
3	<b>Entropy.</b>	3.1 Clausius Inequality 3.2 Concept of Entropy and estimation of entropy change of various processes	06	<b>CO3</b>

		3.3 Concept of Exergy		
4	<b>Equations of state.</b>	4.1 Equations of state for non-ideal gases : Virial equation of state, van der Waals equation of state, Redlich- Kwong, Redlich-Kwong-Soave and Peng-Robinson equations of state	08	<b>CO4</b>
5	<b>Thermodynamic Properties of Pure Fluids.</b>	5.1 Maxwell's Equations 5.2 Enthalpy and Entropy departure functions (van der Waals and Redlich-Kwong EOS) 5.3 Fugacity and fugacity coefficient (van der Waals and Redlich-Kwong EOS) 5.4 Thermodynamic Charts, Diagrams and their applications	08	<b>CO5</b>
6	<b>Applications of Thermodynamics to Flow Processes.</b>	Applications of Thermodynamics to Flow Processes: Throttling Process (Joule- Thomson Expansion) and Compressors.	04	<b>CO6</b>

#### **Text Books:**

1. J.M. Smith, H.C. Van Ness, M.M. Abbot, M.T. Swihart, Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2017.
2. K.V. Narayanan, A Textbook of Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
3. Y.V.C. Rao, Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, Universities Press, 1997

#### **References:**

1. M.J. Moran, H.N. Shapiro, D.D. Boettner, M.B. Bailey, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2018.
2. Gopinath Halder, Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
3. J. Richard Elliot and Carl T. Lira, Introductory Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, 2012.
4. S. Sandler, Chemical, Biochemical and Engineering Thermodynamics, 5th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2017.

### Online References:

Sr. No.	Website Name
1.	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ch17/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ch17/preview</a>
2.	<a href="https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/10-40-chemical-engineering-thermodynamics-fall-2003/resources/supnote_ch01_03/">https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/10-40-chemical-engineering-thermodynamics-fall-2003/resources/supnote_ch01_03/</a>
3.	<a href="https://libraryguides.missouri.edu/thermodynamics">https://libraryguides.missouri.edu/thermodynamics</a>

### Assessment:

#### Internal Assessment (IA) for 20 marks:

- IA will consist of Two Compulsory Internal Assessment Tests. Approximately 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in First IA Test and remaining 40% to 50% of syllabus content must be covered in Second IA Test

#### ➤ Question paper format

- Question Paper will comprise of a total of six **questions each carrying 15 marks** Q.1 will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the syllabus**
- **Remaining questions** will be **mixed in nature** (part (a) and part (b) of each question must be from different modules. For example, if Q.2 has part (a) from Module 3 then part (b) must be from any other Module randomly selected from all the modules)
- A total of four **questions** need to be answered

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract .	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2073115	Fluid Flow Operations Lab	–	2	–	–	1	–	1

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory Marks				Term Work	Prac / Oral	Total
		Internal assessment(IAT)			End Sem. Exam			
		IAT-I	IAT-II	Total (IAT-I+ IAT-II)				
2073115	Fluid Flow Operations Lab	--	--	--	--	25	25	50

### Lab Objectives:

Students should be able to:

1. Understand the basic properties and concepts of the fluid behavior in the chemical industry.
2. Understand various flow patterns and boundary layer conditions.
3. Understand applications of flow and pressure measuring devices.
4. Understand various pipe fittings, valves and its applications.
5. Understand working and operations of various pumps.
6. Understand Working and application of agitated vessels and use of different impellers in process industries.

### Lab Outcomes:

On completion of the course the students will be able to:

1. Determine viscosity by Stokes law.
2. Distinguish different flow patterns and calculations involving Reynolds number.

3. Find coefficient of discharge for various flow measuring devices.
4. Evaluate minor losses and frictional losses for various pipe fittings and networks.
5. Calculate power required and efficiency for various pumps.
6. Find power requirements for various impellers in agitated vessels.

**Prerequisite:**

1. Knowledge of physical sciences and units and dimensions.
2. Knowledge of properties of fluids, law of conservation of mass and law of momentum.
3. Knowledge of flow and pressure measurement devices.
4. Knowledge of different flow patterns and pumps.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

Sr. No.	Module	Detailed Content	Hours	LO Mapping
0	Prerequisite	–	–	–
1	Viscosity	Properties of fluids, Viscosity and its Measurement. Various units of viscosity.	02	CO1
2	Fluid Flow Phenomena	Types of flow (Laminar/Turbulent), Reynolds experiment.	02	CO2
3	Flow measuring devices	Bernoulli's theorem and its applications, Venturimeter and Orificemeter and its discharge coefficient. Pitot tube	02	CO3
4	Flow of Incompressible fluids	Flow through pipe, Major and Minor losses in pipe and pipe fittings	02	CO4
5	Pumps	Classification and types, power required and efficiency of various pumps. Characteristics of a pump.	02	CO5
6	Power Consumption in Agitation	Purpose of Agitation, Types of Impellers, Prevention of Swirling, Power Curves, Power Number	02	CO6



**Text Books:**

1. Warren L. McCabe, Julian C. Smith, Peter Harriott, Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. Coulson J. M., Richardson J. F., Backhurst J. R. and J. H. Harker, Chemical Engineering, Vol. 1 and 2.
3. Dr. R. K. Bansal, Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Laxmi Publications Pvt.Ltd.

**References:**

1. Cengel, Y. A. (2006). Fluid mechanics: fundamentals and applications. New Delhi, India: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing.
2. Darby, R. (2001). Chemical Engineering Fluid Mechanics (2nd ed., rev.). New York: Marcel Dekker.
3. Douglas, J. F. (2001). Fluid mechanics (5th ed.). New Delhi, India: Pearson Education
4. Batchelor, G. K. (1999). Introduction to Fluid Dynamics. New Delhi, India: Cambridge University Press.
5. Rajput, R. K. (1998). A Textbook of Fluid Mechanics. New Delhi, India: S Chand and co
6. Mohanty, A. K. (2009). Fluid Mechanics (2nd ed.). New Delhi, India: PHI Learning.

**Online Resources:**

Sr. No.	Website Name (Virtual Lab details)
1.	<a href="https://ce-iitb.vlabs.ac.in/">https://ce-iitb.vlabs.ac.in/</a> (IIT Bombay)
2	<a href="https://uorepc-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/">https://uorepc-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/</a> (NITK Surathkal)

**List of Experiments:**

Sr No	List of Experiments (Minimum Eight to be performed)	Hrs
1	Determination of flow behavior by Reynolds Apparatus	2
2	Verification of Bernoulli's theorem experimentally	2
3	Venturimeter - Determination of Coefficient ( $C_v$ )	2
4	Orifice meter - Determination of Coefficient ( $C_o$ )	2
5	Pitot Tube - Measurement of local/point velocity	2
6	Flow through Helical Coil	2
7	Flow through Annulus	2
8	Flow through Circular Pipe	2
9	Losses in Pipe Fittings (Minor Losses)	2
10	Flow through Pipes (Major Losses)	2
11	Study the characteristics of a centrifugal pump	2
12	Power Consumption in Agitated Vessel	2
13	Viscosity by Stokes Law	2
14	Rotameter - Calibration and flow rate measurement	2
15	Experiments using Virtual Labs* ( <a href="https://ce-iitb.vlabs.ac.in/">https://ce-iitb.vlabs.ac.in/</a> ) - IIT Bombay	—

Sr No	List of Assignments	Hrs
01	Module 1 - Introduction and Basic Concepts	—
02	Module 2 - Fluid Flow Phenomena	—
03	Module 3 - Basic Equations of Fluid Flow	—
04	Module 4 - Flow of Incompressible fluids: Laminar/Turbulent	—
05	Module 5 - Flow of Compressible Fluids	—
06	Module 6 - Pumps, Valves and Agitators	—

**Assessment :**

**Term Work:** Term Work shall consist of at least 8 to 10 practicals' based on the above list. Also, Term work Journal must include at least 3 assignments.

**Term Work - 25 Marks:** Distribution of marks will be as follows:

- Experiments/Laboratory work: 15 marks
- Assignments: 05 marks
- Attendance: 05 marks

**End Semester Practical Examination/Orals - 25 Marks:**

Practical Examination will be based on experiments performed in the laboratory.

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2073116	Process Calculations Lab	–	2	–	–	1	–	1

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory Marks				Term Work	Prac / Oral	Total
		Internal assessment(IAT)			End Sem. Exam			
		IAT-I	IAT-II	Total (IAT-I + IAT-II)				
2073116	Process Calculations Lab	--	--	--	--	25	25	50

#### Lab Objectives:

1. To study material balance without chemical reaction of various unit operations.
2. To study material balance with chemical reaction of various unit operations.
3. To learn about the knowledge of recycle, bypass and purge operations.
4. Understand the energy balance calculations over various processes.
5. Understand the concept associated with combustion and humidification operation.
6. Development of the material balance and energy load of a binary distillation column.

#### Lab Outcomes:

- 1) Students will apply the material balance for various unit operations.
- 2) Students will compute the material balance of various unit processes with and without chemical reactions.
- 3) Students will evaluate recycle, bypass and purge operations and its streams.
- 4) Students will perform energy balance calculations over various processes.
- 5) Students will perform calculations of combustion.
- 6) Students will assess the material balance and energy load of a binary distillation column.

### List of Experiments.

Sr No	List of Experiments	Hours	LO Mapping
01	Evaluation of unknown Normality / Molarity / Molality of solutions using titrimetric analysis.	02	1
02	Material balance over different unit operations.	02	1
03	Limiting reactant and excess reactant for chemical reaction.	02	2
04	Material balance Calculation of Recycle in EXCEL.	02	3
05	Material balance Calculation of Purge in EXCEL.	02	3
06	Energy balance over different unit operations.	02	4
07	Heat of reaction and Hess's law of heat summation.	02	4
08	To calculate the heat of reaction.	02	4
09	To calculate the heat of combustion.	02	4
10	Measurement of Dew Point Temperature.	02	5
11	Estimation of properties of Water and Steam from Psychrometric Chart.	02	5
12	Excess air calculation in hydrocarbon fuel oil fired furnace.	02	5
13	Calculating boiler and process thermal heater efficiency by input-output and heat loss method in EXCEL	02	5
14	Material and energy balance calculation over the binary distillation in EXCEL.	02	6

**Note:** All the Experiments (Minimum eight) can be performed either in laboratory or using MS EXCEL or any open source software.

Sr No	List of Assignments / Tutorials	Hrs
01	Material Balance without Chemical Reactions	02
02	Material Balance with Chemical Reactions	02
03	Recycle, Bypass and Purge Operations	02
04	Energy Balance	02
05	Combustion	02

### Assessment:

**Term Work:** Term Work shall consist of at least eight practicals' based on the above list. Also, Term work Journal must include at least 2 assignments.

**Term Work Marks:** 25 Marks (Total marks) = 15 Marks (Experiment) + 5 Marks (Assignments) + 5 Marks (Attendance)

**Practical & Oral Exam:** An Oral & Practical exam will be held based on the above syllabus.

# **SEMESTER III**

## **Vertical - 5**

Detail Syllabus

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2993511	Entrepreneurship Development		2*+2	-	-	-	-	2

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory Marks				Term Work	Practical/ Oral	Total
		Internal assessment			End Sem. Exam			
		IAT-I	IAT-II	IAT-I + IAT-II				
2993511	Entrepreneurship Development	--	--	--	--	50	--	50

**Note:** \* Two hours of practical class to be conducted for full class as demo/discussion/theory.

#### Lab Objectives:

1. To introduce students to entrepreneurship concepts and startup development.
2. To develop business idea generation, validation, and business model preparation.
3. To provide hands-on experience in market research, financial planning, and business pitching.
4. To enhance problem-solving and decision-making skills in entrepreneurial ventures.
5. To familiarize students with government schemes and support systems for entrepreneurs.
6. To develop communication and presentation skills required for business pitching.

#### Lab Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of entrepreneurship and business models.
2. Conduct market research and develop business plans.
3. Utilize financial planning and cost analysis for startups.
4. Apply entrepreneurial skills to identify and solve business challenges.
5. Develop prototypes using open-source software for business operations.
6. Pitch business ideas effectively with structured presentations.

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

Sr. No.	Module	Detailed Content	Hours	LO Mapping
0	<b>Prerequisite</b>	Fundamentals of communication and leadership skills.	01	--
I	<b>Introduction to Entrepreneurship</b>	Definition, Characteristics, and Types of Entrepreneurs. Entrepreneurial Motivation and Traits. Start-up Ecosystem in India. Challenges in Entrepreneurship	<b>02</b>	<b>LO1</b>
II	<b>Business Idea Generation &amp; Validation</b>	Ideation Techniques: Design Thinking, Brainstorming, Mind Mapping. Business Model Canvas (BMC). Market Research & Customer Validation. Minimum Viable Product (MVP) Concept.	<b>04</b>	<b>LO2</b>
III	<b>Business Planning &amp; Strategy</b>	Writing a Business Plan. SWOT Analysis and Competitive Analysis. Financial Planning and Budgeting. Risk Assessment and Management	<b>04</b>	<b>LO3</b>
IV	<b>Funding and Legal Framework</b>	Sources of Funding: Bootstrapping, Angel Investors, Venture Capital Government Schemes & Start-up India Initiatives. Business Registration & Legal Formalities. Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) & Patents	<b>05</b>	<b>LO4</b>
V	<b>Marketing &amp; Digital Presence</b>	Branding and Digital Marketing. Social Media Marketing & SEO. Customer Relationship Management (CRM). E-commerce & Online Business Models	<b>05</b>	<b>LO5</b>
VI	<b>Business Pitching &amp; Prototype Development</b>	Pitch Deck Preparation & Presentation Techniques. Prototyping with Open-source Tools. Elevator Pitch & Investor Pitch. Case Studies of Successful Start-ups	<b>05</b>	<b>LO6</b>

### Text Books:

1. "Entrepreneurship Development and Small Business Enterprises" – Poornima M. Charantimath, Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2021.
2. "Innovation and Entrepreneurship" – Peter F. Drucker, Harper Business, Reprint Edition, 2019.
3. "Startup and Entrepreneurship: A Practical Guide" – Rajeev Roy, Oxford University Press, 2022.



4. "Essentials of Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management" – Norman Scarborough, Pearson, 9th Edition, 2021.
5. "The Lean Startup" – Eric Ries, Crown Publishing, 2018.

#### References:

1. "Disciplined Entrepreneurship: 24 Steps to a Successful Startup" – Bill Aulet, MIT Press, 2017.
2. "Zero to One: Notes on Startups, or How to Build the Future" – Peter Thiel, 2014.
3. "The \$100 Startup" – Chris Guillebeau, Crown Business, 2019.
4. "Business Model Generation" – Alexander Osterwalder & Yves Pigneur, Wiley, 2020.
5. "Blue Ocean Strategy" – W. Chan Kim & Renée Mauborgne, Harvard Business Review Press, 2019.

#### Online Resources:

Website Name
1. Startup India Portal – <a href="https://www.startupindia.gov.in">https://www.startupindia.gov.in</a>
2. MIT OpenCourseWare – Entrepreneurship – <a href="https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/sloan-school-of-management/">https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/sloan-school-of-management/</a>
3. Coursera – Entrepreneurship Specialization – <a href="https://www.coursera.org/specializations/entrepreneurship">https://www.coursera.org/specializations/entrepreneurship</a>
4. Harvard Business Review – Entrepreneurship Articles – <a href="https://hbr.org/topic/entrepreneurship">https://hbr.org/topic/entrepreneurship</a>
5. Udemy – Startup & Business Courses – <a href="https://www.udemy.com/courses/business/entrepreneurship/">https://www.udemy.com/courses/business/entrepreneurship/</a>

#### List of Experiments.

Sr No	List of Experiments	Hrs
01	Business Idea Generation using Mind Mapping.	02
02	Conducting Market Research & Customer Validation.	02
03	Preparing a Business Model Canvas for a Startup Idea.	02
04	Developing a Financial Plan & Break-even Analysis.	02
05	Creating a Website using WordPress/Wix.	02
06	Social Media Marketing Campaign using Open-source Tools.	02
07	Digital Prototyping using Figma/Inkscape.	02
08	Business Pitch Deck Preparation & Presentation.	02
09	Exploring Government Schemes for Startups.	02
10	Legal Compliance & IPR Basics (Case Study).	02

Sr No	List of Assignments / Tutorials	Hrs
01	a. Write a report on any successful entrepreneur and their startup journey. b. Conduct SWOT analysis for a real-life startup.	02
02	Develop a business idea and create a one-page business plan.	02
03	Conduct market research using surveys & present findings.	02
04	Design a simple logo and branding strategy for a startup.	02
05	Create a financial model and cost estimation for a startup.	02
06	Make a case study report on startup failure analysis.	02

List of Open-Source Software
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Canva – Designing pitch decks, social media posts, and branding materials.</li> <li>2. Trello / Asana – Project management for startups.</li> <li>3. GIMP / Inkscape – Graphic design and logo creation.</li> <li>4. WordPress / Wix – Website development for startups.</li> <li>5. OpenCart / PrestaShop – E-commerce website setup.</li> <li>6. Figma – UI/UX design and prototyping.</li> <li>7. LibreOffice Calc – Financial planning and budgeting.</li> <li>8. Google Suite (Docs, Sheets, Slides) – Documentation and presentations.</li> <li>9. Python (Pandas, Flask, Django) – Data analytics and web application development.</li> <li>10. MailChimp – Email marketing and customer engagement.</li> </ol>

#### **Assessment :**

**Term Work:** Term Work shall consist of at least 10 practicals' based on the above list. Also, Term work Journal must include at least 6 assignments.

**Term Work Marks:** 50 Marks (Total marks) = 20 Marks (Experiment) + 15 Marks (Assignments) + 5 Marks (Attendance)+ 10 Marks (Report)

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2993512	Environmental Science	-	2*+2	-	2*	2	-	2

		Theory					Term work	Pract / Oral	Total
		Internal Assessment			End Sem Exam	Exam Duration (in Hrs)			
		IAT-I	IAT- II	IAT- I+IAT- II					
2993512	Environmental Science	—	—	—	--	—	50	—	50

**Note:** \* Two hours of practical class to be conducted for full class as demo/discussion/theory.

### Rationale:

Most of the engineering branches are offspring of applied sciences, and their practices have a significant impact on the environment. Understanding environmental studies is essential for engineers to develop sustainable solutions, minimize ecological footprints, and promote responsible resource management. This course equips students with the knowledge of ecosystems, biodiversity, pollution control, and environmental laws, enabling them to integrate sustainability into engineering practices.

### Lab Objectives:

1. To understand the scope, importance, and role of environmental studies in public awareness and health.
2. To study different natural resources, their issues, and sustainable conservation.
3. To understand ecosystem types, structures, and functions.
4. To explore biodiversity, its importance, threats, and conservation.
5. To learn about pollution types, causes, effects, and control measures.
6. To understand environmental challenges, sustainability, and ethics.

### Lab Outcomes:

1. Explain the significance of environmental studies and the role of IT in environment and health.
2. Describe resource types, associated problems, and conservation methods.
3. Classify ecosystems and explain their role in ecological balance
4. Analyze biodiversity levels and conservation strategies, especially in India.
5. Explain pollution impacts and suggest preventive measures.
6. Discuss environmental issues and propose sustainable solutions.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

<b>Unit Name</b>	<b>Topic Name</b>	<b>Topic Description</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>LO Mapping</b>
I	<b>The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies</b>	Definition, scope and importance. Need for public awareness, Role of information technology in environment and human health. Human population and the environment: Population growth, variation among nations. Population Explosion- family welfare program. Environment and human health Women and child welfare	<b>03</b>	LO1
II	<b>Natural Resources</b>	Renewable and non-renewable resources. Natural resources & associated problems: a) Forest resources: b) Water resources: Natural resources & associated problems c) Mineral resources: d) Food resources: e) Energy resources: Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources: f) Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.	<b>04</b>	LO2
III	<b>Ecosystems</b>	Concepts of an ecosystem. Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem: a. Forest ecosystem b. Grassland ecosystem c. Desert ecosystem d. Aquatic ecosystem (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries). Case study on various ecosystems in India.	<b>05</b>	LO3
IV	<b>Biodiversity and its Conservation</b>	Introduction-Definition: genetic species and ecosystem diversity. Bio-geographical classification of India Value of biodiversity : Consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values, Bio-diversity at global, national, local levels India as a mega diversity nation Case study on Bio diversity in India.	<b>05</b>	LO4

V	<b>Environmental Pollution Definition</b>	Causes, effects and control measures of: a) Air pollution b) Water pollution c) Soil pollution. Solid waste management: Causes, effect and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution, Case study on Pollution Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides. Carbon Credits for pollution prevention	05	LO5
VI	<b>Social Issues and Environment</b>	From unsustainable to sustainable development Urban problems related to energy, Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management. Environmental ethics: issues and possible solution. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies. Consumerism and waste products. Environment protection act. Public awareness Case study on Environmental Ethics	04	LO6

### Textbooks

1. Environmental Science: Towards a Sustainable Future, G. Tyler Miller and Scott Spoolman, 13th Edition, Cengage Learning 2021
2. Environmental Management: Text and Cases, Bala Krishnamoorthy, 3rd Edition, PHI Learning, Publication Year: 2016
3. Green IT: Concepts, Technologies, and Best Practices, Markus Allemann, Springer 2008
4. Sustainable IT: Slimming Down and Greening Up Your IT Infrastructure, David F. Linthicum, IBM Press 2009
5. Environmental Modelling: Finding Solutions to Environmental Problems, David L. Murray, Cambridge University Press 2016
6. Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, Thomas M. Lillesand, Ralph W. Kiefer, and Jonathan W. Chipman, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons 2020
7. Business Ethics: Concepts and Cases, Manuel Velasquez, Pearson 2012

### Reference Books

1. Environmental Law and Policy in India, Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press 2018
2. The International Handbook of Environmental Laws, David Freestone and Jonathon L. Rubin, Edward Elgar Publishing 2000

3. E-Waste Management: Challenges and Opportunities in Developing Countries, Ruediger Kuehr and Ram K. Jain, Springer 2008
4. The E-Waste Handbook: Managing Electronic Waste, Klaus Hieronymi, Ruediger Kuehr, and Ram K. Jain, Earthscan 2009
5. Environmental Ethics: An Introduction, J. Baird Callicott, University of Georgia Press 1999

#### Online References:

Sr. No.	Website Name
4.	Centre for Science and Environment (CSE), Website: cseindia.org
5.	Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC), Government of India
3.	CSIR-National Environmental Engineering Research Institute (NEERI)

#### List of Experiments.

Sr No	List of Experiments	Hrs
01	Study of Environmental Components and Ecosystems.	2
02	Visit and Report on Solid Waste Management Plant.	2
03	Study of Renewable Energy Sources (Solar, Wind, Biogas).	2
04	Analysis of Air and Water Quality Parameters.	2
05	Study of Local Biodiversity and Conservation Methods.	2
06	Awareness Activity on Environmental Issues.	2
07	Rainwater Harvesting System Design	2
08	Case Study on Environmental Pollution & Control Measures.	2
09	Report on Climate Change Impact and Adaptation.	2
10	Study of Environmental Laws and Acts.	2
11	Study of Disaster Management Techniques.	2
12	Report on Role of IT in Environmental Protection.	2

Sr No	List of Assignments / Tutorials	Hrs
01	Prepare a report on Renewable and Non-Renewable Resources.	2
02	Write a case study on Ecosystem Types in India	2
03	Write a report on Biodiversity in India.	2
04	Prepare a report on Pollution Types and Control Measures.	2
05	Prepare a report on Environmental Ethics and Sustainability.	2
06	Prepare a case study report on Global Warming and Climate Change.	2
07	Report on Role of an Individual in Environmental Protection.	2
08	Write a report on Disaster Management Techniques.	2
09	Prepare a report on Environmental Laws and Acts in India.	2
10	Case Study on E-waste Management and Recycling Techniques.	2

#### Assessment :

**Term Work:** Term Work shall consist of at least 10 to 12 practical's based on the above list. Also, Term work Journal must include at least 8 to 10 assignments.

**Term Work Marks:** 50 Marks (Total marks) = 20 Marks (Experiment) + 15 Marks (Assignments) + 5 Marks (Attendance) + 10 Marks (Report)

# **SEMESTER III**

## **Vertical - 6**

Detail Syllabus

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract .	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
2073611	Mini Project-I	–	2	–	–	1	–	1

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory				Term Work	Pral/ Oral	Total
		Internal Assessment (IAT)		End Sem Exam				
		IAT-1	IAT-II	Total (IAT-I+ IAT-II)				
2073611	Mini Project-I	–	–	–	–	25	25	50

#### Course Objectives :

1. To acquaint with the process of identifying the needs and converting it into the problem.
2. To provide knowledge of unit operation and unit process.
3. To familiarize the process of solving the problem in a group.
4. To acquaint with the process of applying basic engineering fundamentals to attempt solutions to the problems.
5. To inculcate the process of self-learning and research.
6. Design and development of Small project based on various process and software

#### Course Outcome: Learner will...

1. Identify problems based on societal /research needs.
2. Reproduce, improve and refine technical aspects for engineering projects.
3. Draw the proper inferences from available results through theoretical/ experimental / simulation
4. Identify, discuss and justify the technical aspects of the chosen project with a comprehensive and systematic approach.
5. Students will be able to practice acquired knowledge within the chosen area of technology for project development.
6. Work as an individual or in a team in development of technical projects, which leads to lifelong learning.



## **1. Guidelines for Mini Project**

- Students shall form a group of 3 to 4 students, while forming a group shall not be allowed less than three or more than four students, as it is a group activity.
- Students should do survey and identify needs, which shall be converted into problem statement for mini project in consultation with faculty supervisor/head of department/internal committee of faculties.
- Students shall submit implementation plan in the form of Gantt/PERT/CPM chart, which will cover weekly activity of mini project.
- A log book to be prepared by each group, wherein group can record weekly work progress, guide/supervisor can verify and record notes/comments.
- Faculty supervisor may give inputs to students during mini project activity; however, focus shall be on self-learning.
- Students in a group shall understand problem effectively, propose multiple solution and select best possible solution in consultation with guide/ supervisor.
- Students shall convert the best solution into working model using various components of their domain areas and demonstrate.
- The solution to be validated with proper justification and report to be compiled in standard format of University of Mumbai.
- Mini Projects should focus on self-learning, innovation, solving societal problems, and developing entrepreneurial skills, and it is preferred that a single, meaningful project be continued over the semester for deeper learning and better outcomes.
- However, based on the individual students or group capability, with the mentor's recommendations, if the proposed Mini Project adhering to the qualitative aspects mentioned above gets completed in odd semester, then that group can be allowed to work on the extension of the Mini Project with suitable improvements/modifications or a completely new project idea in even semester. This policy can be adopted on case by case basis.

## **Guidelines for Assessment of Mini Project:**

### **Term Work**

- The progress of mini project to be evaluated on continuous basis, minimum two reviews in each semester.
- In continuous assessment focus shall also be on each individual student, assessment based on individual's contribution in group activity, their understanding and response to questions.
- Distribution of Term work marks for both semesters shall be as below;

- Marks awarded by guide/supervisor based on log book: 20
- Marks awarded by review committee: 20
- Quality of Project report: 10

### **Assessment Criteria for Term Work (Internal Assessment):**

**Mini Project** shall be assessed based on following criteria;

1. Quality of survey/ need identification
2. Clarity of Problem definition based on need.
3. Innovativeness in solutions
4. Feasibility of proposed problem solutions and selection of best solution
5. Cost effectiveness
6. Societal impact
7. Innovativeness
8. Cost effectiveness and Societal impact
9. Full functioning of working model as per stated requirements
10. Effective use of skill sets
11. Effective use of standard engineering norms
12. Contribution of an individual's as member or leader
13. Clarity in written and oral communication

### **Guidelines for Assessment of Mini Project Practical/Oral Examination:**

- Report should be prepared as per the guidelines issued by the University of Mumbai.
- Mini Project shall be assessed through a presentation and demonstration of working model by the student project group to a panel of Internal and External Examiners preferably from industry or research organisations having experience of more than five years approved by head of Institution.
- Students shall be motivated to publish a paper based on the work in Conferences/students competitions.

**Mini Project** shall be assessed based on following points;

1. Quality of problem and Clarity
2. Innovativeness in solutions
3. Cost effectiveness and Societal impact
4. Full functioning of working model as per stated requirements
5. Effective use of skill sets
6. Effective use of standard engineering norms
7. Contribution of an individual's as member or leader
8. Clarity in written and oral communication